# **CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS**

### 693

Functional Analysis, Harmonic Analysis, and Image Processing: A Collection of Papers in Honor of Björn Jawerth

> Michael Cwikel Mario Milman Editors



**American Mathematical Society** 

Functional Analysis, Harmonic Analysis, and Image Processing: A Collection of Papers in Honor of Björn Jawerth

## CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

693

### Functional Analysis, Harmonic Analysis, and Image Processing: A Collection of Papers in Honor of Björn Jawerth

Michael Cwikel Mario Milman Editors



American Mathematical Society Providence, Rhode Island

#### EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Dennis DeTurck, Managing Editor

Michael Loss Kailash Misra Catherine Yan

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification. Primary 42B20, 42B25, 42B35, 42B37, 42C15, 42C40, 46E30, 46E35, 46B70.

#### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Jawerth, Björn, 1952–2013 | Cwikel, M. (Michael), 1948– editor. | Milman, Mario, editor. Title: Functional analysis, harmonic analysis, and image processing: A collection of papers in honor of Björn Jawerth / Michael Cwikel, Mario Milman, editors.

Description: Providence, Rhode Island: American Mathematical Society, [2017] | Series: Contemporary mathematics; volume 693 | Includes bibliographical references.

Identifiers: LCCN 2016055558 |ISBN 9781470428365 (alk. paper)

Subjects: LCSH: Harmonic analysis. | Fourier analysis. | Image processing. | AMS: Harmonic analysis on Euclidean spaces – Harmonic analysis in several variables – Singular and oscillatory integrals (Calderón-Zygmund, etc.). msc | Harmonic analysis on Euclidean spaces – Harmonic analysis in several variables – Maximal functions, Littlewood-Paley theory. msc | Harmonic analysis on Euclidean spaces – Harmonic analysis in several variables – Function spaces arising in harmonic analysis. msc | Harmonic analysis on Euclidean spaces – Nontrigonometric harmonic analysis – General harmonic expansions, frames. msc | Harmonic analysis on Euclidean spaces – Nontrigonometric harmonic analysis – Wavelets and other special systems. msc | Functional analysis – Linear function spaces and their duals – Spaces of measurable functions (*LP*-spaces, Orlicz spaces, Köthe functional analysis – Linear functions analysis – Linear functions, Linear functions, embedding theorems, trace theorems. msc | Functional analysis – Normed linear spaces of "smooth" functions, embedding theorems, trace theorems. msc | Functional analysis – Normed linear spaces and Banach spaces; Banach lattices – Interpolation between normed linear spaces. msc

Classification: LCC QA403 .F86 2017 | DDC 515/.2433-dc23 LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2016055558

net record available at https://recinite.gov/201005555

Contemporary Mathematics ISSN: 0271-4132 (print); ISSN: 1098-3627 (online)

DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1090/conm/693

**Color graphic policy**. Any graphics created in color will be rendered in grayscale for the printed version unless color printing is authorized by the Publisher. In general, color graphics will appear in color in the online version.

**Copying and reprinting.** Individual readers of this publication, and nonprofit libraries acting for them, are permitted to make fair use of the material, such as to copy select pages for use in teaching or research. Permission is granted to quote brief passages from this publication in reviews, provided the customary acknowledgment of the source is given.

Republication, systematic copying, or multiple reproduction of any material in this publication is permitted only under license from the American Mathematical Society. Permissions to reuse portions of AMS publication content are handled by Copyright Clearance Center's RightsLink<sup>®</sup> service. For more information, please visit: http://www.ams.org/rightslink.

Send requests for translation rights and licensed reprints to reprint-permission@ams.org.

Excluded from these provisions is material for which the author holds copyright. In such cases, requests for permission to reuse or reprint material should be addressed directly to the author(s). Copyright ownership is indicated on the copyright page, or on the lower right-hand corner of the first page of each article within proceedings volumes.

© 2017 by the American Mathematical Society. All rights reserved.

The American Mathematical Society retains all rights

except those granted to the United States Government.

Printed in the United States of America.

 $\otimes$  The paper used in this book is acid-free and falls within the guidelines established to ensure permanence and durability.

Visit the AMS home page at http://www.ams.org/

 $10 \ 9 \ 8 \ 7 \ 6 \ 5 \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 1 \qquad 22 \ 21 \ 20 \ 19 \ 18 \ 17$ 

#### Contents

| Preface   | vii |
|---|-----|
| Björn David Jawerth (1952–2013)<br>MICHAEL CWIKEL, MICHAEL FRAZIER, LOUISE M. JAWERTH,<br>and MARIO MILMAN                              | 1   |
| Jawerth–Milman extrapolation theory: Some recent developments with<br>applications<br>SERGEY V. ASTASHKIN and KONSTANTIN V. LYKOV       | 7   |
| Uncertainty principles and weighted norm inequalities<br>JOHN J. BENEDETTO and MATTHEW DELLATORRE                                       | 55  |
| The discrete Calderón reproducing formula of Frazier and Jawerth<br>ÁRPÁD BÉNYI and RODOLFO H. TORRES                                   | 79  |
| A characterisation of the Besov-Lipschitz and Triebel-Lizorkin spaces<br>using Poisson like kernels<br>HUY-QUI BUI and TIMOTHY CANDY    | 109 |
| An approximation problem in multiplicatively invariant spaces<br>C. CABRELLI, C. A. MOSQUERA, and V. PATERNOSTRO                        | 143 |
| Discrete decomposition of homogeneous mixed-norm Besov spaces<br>G. CLEANTHOUS, A. G. GEORGIADIS, and M. NIELSEN                        | 167 |
| From Frazier-Jawerth characterizations of Besov spaces to wavelets and<br>decomposition spaces<br>H. G. FEICHTINGER and F. VOIGTLAENDER | 185 |
| Traces and extensions of weighted Sobolev and potential spaces<br>MICHAEL FRAZIER and SVETLANA ROUDENKO                                 | 217 |
| Compact embeddings of weighted smoothness spaces of Morrey type:<br>An example<br>DOROTHEE D. HAROSKE and LESZEK SKRZYPCZAK             | 235 |
| Tracking the structural deformation of a sheared biopolymer network<br>LOUISE M. JAWERTH and DAVID A. WEITZ                             | 255 |
| Extrapolation, a technique to estimate<br>LÁSZLÓ LEMPERT  | 271 |

#### CONTENTS

| On a dual property of the maximal operator on weighted variable $L^p$ spaces ANDREI K. LERNER  | 283 |
|--|-----|
| Is the Dirichlet space a quotient of $DA_n$ ?<br>RICHARD ROCHBERG  | 301 |
| Characterizations of the Hardy space $H^1(\mathbb{R})$ and $BMO(\mathbb{R})$<br>WAEL ABU-SHAMMALA, JI-LIANG SHIU, and ALBERTO TORCHINSKY | 309 |
| Four proofs of cocompactness for Sobolev embeddings<br>CYRIL TINTAREV  | 321 |
| Tempered homogeneous function spaces, II<br>HANS TRIEBEL   | 331 |
| Isotropic and dominating mixed Besov spaces: A comparison<br>VAN KIEN NGUYEN and WINFRIED SICKEL   | 363 |
| An iteratively reweighted least squares algorithm for sparse regularization<br>SERGEY VORONIN and INGRID DAUBECHIES                      | 391 |

vi

#### Preface

Björn Jawerth's passing was a painful personal and professional loss for us. As time passed, we came to feel that the best way to render a tribute to him would be to "let the mathematics do the talking". Thus, with the invaluable help of former collaborators, students, and colleagues of Björn, we have put together this collection of surveys and research articles on some of the areas in mathematics where his contributions were decisive. We have also included a brief biographical article about Björn, which we co-authored with Michael Frazier and Louise Jawerth. That article includes a list of Björn's papers, all those that were reviewed in the Mathematical Reviews, as well as a list of his doctoral students, which we compiled using the database of the Mathematics Genealogy Project.

As we believe this volume attests, Björn made very important mathematical contributions of lasting value in a wide range of topics. Our hope is that the collection offered here can serve as a source of inspiration for a new generation of mathematicians.

We are very grateful to all the contributing authors and the anonymous referees. We are also grateful to John Benedetto, Simeon Reich, and Alexander Zaslavski for their help with editorial matters and their encouragement at crucial stages of this project.

As on previous occasions, we were fortunate to have the expert editorial help of Christine Thivierge of the AMS, and we also thank her very warmly.

| Michael Cwikel | Mario Milman                    |
|----------------|---------------------------------|
| (Haifa)        | (Buenos Aires and Delray Beach) |

- 693 Michael Cwikel and Mario Milman, Editors, Functional Analysis, Harmonic Analysis, and Image Processing, 2017
- 690 Andrés Eduardo Caicedo, James Cummings, Peter Koellner, and Paul B. Larson, Editors, Foundations of Mathematics, 2017
- 689 Erica Flapan, Allison Henrich, Aaron Kaestner, and Sam Nelson, Editors, Knots, Links, Spatial Graphs, and Algebraic Invariants, 2017
- 688 Jeffrey Bergen, Stefan Catoiu, and William Chin, Editors, Groups, Rings, Group Rings, and Hopf Algebras, 2017
- 687 Fernanda Botelho, Raena King, and T. S. S. R. K. Rao, Editors, Problems and Recent Methods in Operator Theory, 2017
- 686 Alp Bassa, Alain Couvreur, and David Kohel, Editors, Arithmetic, Geometry, Cryptography and Coding Theory, 2017
- 685 Heather A. Harrington, Mohamed Omar, and Matthew Wright, Editors, Algebraic and Geometric Methods in Discrete Mathematics, 2017
- 684 Anna Beliakova and Aaron D. Lauda, Editors, Categorification in Geometry, Topology, and Physics, 2017
- 683 Anna Beliakova and Aaron D. Lauda, Editors, Categorification and Higher Representation Theory, 2017
- 682 Gregory Arone, Brenda Johnson, Pascal Lambrechts, Brian A. Munson, and Ismar Volić, Editors, Manifolds and K-Theory, 2017
- 681 Shiferaw Berhanu, Nordine Mir, and Emil J. Straube, Editors, Analysis and Geometry in Several Complex Variables, 2017
- 680 Sergei Gukov, Mikhail Khovanov, and Johannes Walcher, Editors, Physics and Mathematics of Link Homology, 2016
- 679 Catherine Bénéteau, Alberto A. Condori, Constanze Liaw, William T. Ross, and Alan A. Sola, Editors, Recent Progress on Operator Theory and Approximation in Spaces of Analytic Functions, 2016
- 678 Joseph Auslander, Aimee Johnson, and Cesar E. Silva, Editors, Ergodic Theory, Dynamical Systems, and the Continuing Influence of John C. Oxtoby, 2016
- 677 Delaram Kahrobaei, Bren Cavallo, and David Garber, Editors, Algebra and Computer Science, 2016
- 676 **Pierre Martinetti and Jean-Christophe Wallet, Editors,** Noncommutative Geometry and Optimal Transport, 2016
- 675 Ana Claudia Nabarro, Juan J. Nuño-Ballesteros, Raúl Oset Sinha, and Maria Aparecida Soares Ruas, Editors, Real and Complex Singularities, 2016
- 674 Bogdan D. Suceavă, Alfonso Carriazo, Yun Myung Oh, and Joeri Van der Veken, Editors, Recent Advances in the Geometry of Submanifolds, 2016
- 673 Alex Martsinkovsky, Gordana Todorov, and Kiyoshi Igusa, Editors, Recent Developments in Representation Theory, 2016
- 672 Bernard Russo, Asuman Güven Aksoy, Ravshan Ashurov, and Shavkat Ayupov, Editors, Topics in Functional Analysis and Algebra, 2016
- 671 Robert S. Doran and Efton Park, Editors, Operator Algebras and Their Applications, 2016
- 670 Krishnendu Gongopadhyay and Rama Mishra, Editors, Knot Theory and Its Applications, 2016
- 669 Sergii Kolyada, Martin Möller, Pieter Moree, and Thomas Ward, Editors, Dynamics and Numbers, 2016
- 668 **Gregory Budzban, Harry Randolph Hughes, and Henri Schurz, Editors,** Probability on Algebraic and Geometric Structures, 2016

For a complete list of titles in this series, visit the AMS Bookstore at www.ams.org/bookstore/comseries/.

This volume is dedicated to the memory of Björn Jawerth. It contains original research contributions and surveys in several of the areas of mathematics to which Björn made important contributions. Those areas include harmonic analysis, image processing, and functional analysis, which are of course interrelated in many significant and productive ways.

Among the contributors are some of the world's leading experts in these areas. With its combination of research papers and surveys, this book may become an important reference and research tool.

This book should be of interest to advanced graduate students and professional researchers in the areas of functional analysis, harmonic analysis, image processing, and approximation theory. It combines articles presenting new research with insightful surveys written by foremost experts.



