CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

673

Recent Developments in Representation Theory

Maurice Auslander Distinguished Lectures and International Conference May 1–6, 2014 Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute, Woods Hole, MA

> Alex Martsinkovsky Gordana Todorov Kiyoshi Igusa Editors



CONTEMPORARY MATHEMATICS

673

Recent Developments in Representation Theory

Maurice Auslander Distinguished Lectures and International Conference May 1–6, 2014 Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute, Woods Hole, MA

> Alex Martsinkovsky Gordana Todorov Kiyoshi Igusa Editors



EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Dennis DeTurck, Managing Editor

Michael Loss Kailash Misra Catherine Yan

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification. Primary 16G10, 16G20, 16G70, 16T05, 14N15.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Maurice Auslander Distinguished Lectures and International Conference (2014: Woods Hole, Mass.) Martsinkovsky, A. (Alex), editor. — Todorov, G. (Gordana), editor. — Igusa, Kiyoshi, 1949- editor.

Title: Recent developments in representation theory: Maurice Auslander Distinguished Lectures and International Conference: May 1-6, 2014, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute, Woods Hole, Massachusetts / Alex Martsinkovsky, Gordana Todorov, Kiyoshi Igusa, editors.

Description: Providence, Rhode Island: American Mathematical Society, [2016] — Series: Contemporary mathematics; volume 673 — Includes bibliographical references.

Identifiers: LCCN 2016001389 — ISBN 9781470419554 (alk. paper)

Subjects: LCSH: Associative rings—Congresses. — Representations of rings (Algebra)—Congresses. — AMS: Associative rings and algebras — Representation theory of rings and algebras — Representations of Artinian rings. msc — Associative rings and algebras — Representation theory of rings and algebras — Representations of quivers and partially ordered sets. msc — Associative rings and algebras — Representation theory of rings and algebras — Auslander-Reiten sequences (almost split sequences) and Auslander-Reiten quivers. msc — Associative rings and algebras — Hopf algebras, quantum groups and related topics — Hopf algebras and their applications. msc — Algebraic geometry — Projective and enumerative geometry — Classical problems, Schubert calculus. msc

Classification: LCC QA251.5 .M28 2014 — DDC 515/.7223-dc23

LC record available at http://lccn.loc.gov/2016001389

Contemporary Mathematics ISSN: 0271-4132 (print); ISSN: 1098-3627 (online)

DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.1090/conm/673

Copying and reprinting. Individual readers of this publication, and nonprofit libraries acting for them, are permitted to make fair use of the material, such as to copy select pages for use in teaching or research. Permission is granted to quote brief passages from this publication in reviews, provided the customary acknowledgment of the source is given.

Republication, systematic copying, or multiple reproduction of any material in this publication is permitted only under license from the American Mathematical Society. Permissions to reuse portions of AMS publication content are handled by Copyright Clearance Center's RightsLink® service. For more information, please visit: http://www.ams.org/rightslink.

Send requests for translation rights and licensed reprints to reprint-permission@ams.org. Excluded from these provisions is material for which the author holds copyright. In such cases, requests for permission to reuse or reprint material should be addressed directly to the author(s). Copyright ownership is indicated on the copyright page, or on the lower right-hand corner of the first page of each article within proceedings volumes.

- © 2016 by the American Mathematical Society. All rights reserved.

 The American Mathematical Society retains all rights except those granted to the United States Government.

 Printed in the United States of America.
- The paper used in this book is acid-free and falls within the guidelines established to ensure permanence and durability.

 Visit the AMS home page at http://www.ams.org/

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 21 20 19 18 17 16

Contents

Preface	V
Orders in Artinian rings, Goldie's Theorem and the largest left quotient ring of a ring V. V. BAVULA	1
Invariant theory of Artin-Schelter regular algebras: a survey Ellen E. Kirkman	25
The Catalan combinatorics of the hereditary artin algebras CLAUS MICHAEL RINGEL	51
Grassmannians, flag varieties, and Gelfand-Zetlin polytopes EVGENY SMIRNOV	179
On the combinatorics of the set of tilting modules LUISE UNGER	227

Preface

This volume continues the newly established tradition of publishing expository lectures from the Maurice Auslander Distinguished Lectures and International Conference. These events took place May 1-6, 2014 at the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute in Falmouth, MA.

The support from the National Science Foundation (Grant DMS-1162304) allowed us to invite 59 participants from Austria, Canada, Czech Republic, Germany, India, Mexico, Norway, Russia, Spain, Turkey, the UK, and the US. Twenty five of them were either graduate students or postdocs.

The talks in the conference spread over a wide area of research. The same applies to the selected expository lectures in this volume. Vladimir Bavula presents a survey of old and new results on left orders in left Artinian rings. Ellen Kirkman gives an introduction to invariant theory of Artin-Schelter regular algebras. Claus-Michael Ringel describes the latest results relating combinatorics and representation theory of hereditary artin algebras. Evgeny Smirnov's survey touches upon the classical topic of Schubert calculus on Grassmannian and flag varieties and relates it to the combinatorics of Gelfand-Zetlin polytopes. Luise Unger introduces the reader to the combinatorics of tilting modules.

The list of the topics above, as spread out as it is, does not fully represent the scientific breadth of the conference, even in the expository aspect of it. Because of the time constraints, some of the presented expository lectures did not transition into a written format. The editors hope very much that at least some of them will eventually make it into print.

The support for the Conference from the NSF and the multi-year continued support for the Maurice Auslander Distinguished Lectures from Bernice Auslander create a unique symbiotic relationship between the two events. The expository component of the Conference has been attracting a large number of graduate students and young researchers. The editors of this volume hope that its publication will benefit many more mathematicians around the world.

The Editors

SELECTED PUBLISHED TITLES IN THIS SERIES

- 673 Alex Martsinkovsky, Gordana Todorov, and Kiyoshi Igusa, Editors, Recent Developments in Representation Theory, 2016
- 667 Mark L. Agranovsky, Matania Ben-Artzi, Greg Galloway, Lavi Karp, Dmitry Khavinson, Simeon Reich, Gilbert Weinstein, and Lawrence Zalcman, Editors, Complex Analysis and Dynamical Systems VI: Part 2: Complex Analysis, Quasiconformal Mappings, Complex Dynamics, 2016
- 665 Helge Glöckner, Alain Escassut, and Khodr Shamseddine, Editors, Advances in Non-Archimedean Analysis, 2016
- 664 Dihua Jiang, Freydoon Shahidi, and David Soudry, Editors, Advances in the Theory of Automorphic Forms and Their L-functions, 2016
- 663 David Kohel and Igor Shparlinski, Editors, Frobenius Distributions: Lang-Trotter and Sato-Tate Conjectures, 2016
- 662 Zair Ibragimov, Norman Levenberg, Sergey Pinchuk, and Azimbay Sadullaev, Editors, Topics in Several Complex Variables, 2016
- 661 Douglas P. Hardin, Doron S. Lubinsky, and Brian Z. Simanek, Editors, Modern Trends in Constructive Function Theory, 2016
- 660 Habib Ammari, Yves Capdeboscq, Hyeonbae Kang, and Imbo Sim, Editors, Imaging, Multi-scale and High Contrast Partial Differential Equations, 2016
- 659 Boris S. Mordukhovich, Simeon Reich, and Alexander J. Zaslavski, Editors, Nonlinear Analysis and Optimization, 2016
- 658 Carlos M. da Fonseca, Dinh Van Huynh, Steve Kirkland, and Vu Kim Tuan, Editors, A Panorama of Mathematics: Pure and Applied, 2016
- 657 Noé Bárcenas, Fernando Galaz-García, and Mónica Moreno Rocha, Editors, Mexican Mathematicians Abroad, 2016
- 656 José A. de la Peña, J. Alfredo López-Mimbela, Miguel Nakamura, and Jimmy Petean, Editors, Mathematical Congress of the Americas, 2016
- 655 A. C. Cojocaru, C. David, and F. Pappalardi, Editors, SCHOLAR—a Scientific Celebration Highlighting Open Lines of Arithmetic Research, 2015
- 654 Carlo Gasbarri, Steven Lu, Mike Roth, and Yuri Tschinkel, Editors, Rational Points, Rational Curves, and Entire Holomorphic Curves on Projective Varieties, 2015
- 653 Mark L. Agranovsky, Matania Ben-Artzi, Greg Galloway, Lavi Karp, Dmitry Khavinson, Simeon Reich, Gilbert Weinstein, and Lawrence Zalcman, Editors, Complex Analysis and Dynamical Systems VI: Part 1: PDE, Differential Geometry, Radon Transform, 2015
- 652 Marina Avitabile, Jörg Feldvoss, and Thomas Weigel, Editors, Lie Algebras and Related Topics, 2015
- 651 Anton Dzhamay, Kenichi Maruno, and Christopher M. Ormerod, Editors, Algebraic and Analytic Aspects of Integrable Systems and Painlevé Equations, 2015
- 650 Jens G. Christensen, Susanna Dann, Azita Mayeli, and Gestur Ólafsson, Editors, Trends in Harmonic Analysis and Its Applications, 2015
- 649 Fernando Chamizo, Jordi Guàrdia, Antonio Rojas-León, and José María Tornero, Editors, Trends in Number Theory, 2015
- 648 Luis Álvarez-Cónsul, José Ignacio Burgos-Gil, and Kurusch Ebrahimi-Fard, Editors, Feynman Amplitudes, Periods and Motives, 2015
- 647 Gary Kennedy, Mirel Caibăr, Ana-Maria Castravet, and Emanuele Macrì, Editors, Hodge Theory and Classical Algebraic Geometry, 2015
- 646 Weiping Li and Shihshu Walter Wei, Editors, Geometry and Topology of Submanifolds and Currents, 2015
- 645 Krzysztof Jarosz, Editor, Function Spaces in Analysis, 2015

This volume contains selected expository lectures delivered at the Maurice Auslander Distinguished Lectures and International Conference, held May 1–6, 2014, at the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute, Woods Hole, MA.

Several significant developments of the last decade in representation theory of finite-dimensional algebras are related to combinatorics. Three of the five lectures in this volume deal, respectively, with the Catalan combinatorics, the combinatorics of Gelfand-Zetlin polytopes, and the combinatorics of tilting modules. The remaining papers present history and recent advances in the study of left orders in left Artinian rings and a survey on invariant theory of Artin-Schelter regular algebras.

