Michael S Jolly\* (msjolly@indiana.edu) and Djoko Wirosoetisno. Tracer turbulence: the Batchelor-Howells-Townsend spectrum revisited.

Given a velocity field u(x,t), we consider the evolution of a passive tracer  $\theta$  governed by  $\partial \theta + u \cdot \nabla \theta = \Delta \theta + g$  with time-independent source g(x). When ||u|| is small, Batchelor, Howells and Townsend (1959, J. Fluid Mech. 5:134) predicted that the tracer spectrum scales as  $|\theta_k|^2 \propto |k|^{-4}|u_k|^2$ . We prove that this scaling does indeed hold for large |k|, in a probabilistic sense, for random synthetic two-dimensional incompressible velocity fields u(x,t) with given energy spectra. We also propose an asymptotic correction factor to the BHT scaling arising from the time-dependence of u. (Received August 07, 2019)