## 1021-03-186 **Stephen Binns\*** (binns@math.uconn.edu), Department of Mathematics, 196 Auditorium Rd, Storrs, CT 06269-3009. Subsystems of 2nd-order arithmetic below WKL<sub>0</sub>.

In the study of subsystems of 2nd-order arithmetic the system  $WKL_0$  requires that every infinite binary tree have a path. But by requiring this only of certain classes of infinite binary trees (for example trees of positive measure) it is known that one can get strictly weaker systems (eg  $WWKL_0$  - a system that illuminates the concept of randomness).

We investigate a different class of trees and get a principle VSMALL below  $WKL_0$  that is independent of  $WWKL_0$  over  $RCA_0$  and having a connection to the idea of complexity. We show that there is a non-trivial subsystem of second order arithmetic that contains no complex element.

This work is based on a paper in preparation by Binns and Kjos-Hansen. (Received September 05, 2006)